

Let us Practice

A. Base Level Exercise

- In a certain code, SOBER is written as RNADQ. How LOTUS can be written in that code? [SSC (Multitasking) 2013]
 (a) KNSTR (b) MPUWT
 (c) KMSTR (d) LMRST
- If 'MEAT' is written as 'TEAM', then 'BALE' is written as [SSC (CGL) 2013]
 (a) ELAB (b) EABL
 (c) EBLA (d) EALB
- If 'WATER' is written as 'YCVGT', then what is written as 'HKTG'? [SSC (CGL) 2013]
 (a) IRFE (b) FIRE
 (c) REFI (d) ERIF
- If the word 'TABLECLOTH' is coded as 'XEMRANRIXT', how can 'HOTEL' be coded? [RRB (ASM) 2011]
 (a) RIXAT (b) TIXAR
 (c) TAXIR (d) RAXIT
- If 'CARING' is coded as 'EDVGKC', and SHARES is coded as 'UKEPBO', how will CASKET be coded as in the same code? [SSC (CPO) 2013]
 (a) EDXIBP (b) EDWIAP
 (c) EDWPAI (d) EDWIBP
- If DEMOCRATIC is written as EDMORCATCI, how CONTINUOUS will be written in the same code? [CG PSC 2013]
 (a) OCTNNIOUSU
 (b) OTCNINUOUS
 (c) OCNTNIUOSU
 (d) OTNCINUOSU
 (e) CONNITUOSU
- In a certain code, P is #, A is %, C is φ and E is @. How is PEACE written in that code? [IBPS (Clerk) 2012]
 (a) #@@%# (b) #@#φ@
 (c) %#@φ% (d) #@%φ@
 (e) None of these
- In a certain code, 'BELIEF' is written as 'AFKKDH'. How would 'SELDOM' be written in that code?
 (a) RDKCHL (b) RFKENM
 (c) RFKFNO (d) TFKENP
 (e) None of these
- In a certain code language 'LIEUTENANT' is written as 1232212021411420, then how 'MANGO' can be written in that code language?
 (a) 13114715 (b) 1311474
 (c) 14141375 (d) 13114157
- If 'DELHI' is coded as '73541' and 'CALCUTTA' as '82589662', how will 'CALICUT' be coded? [MAT 2012]
 (a) 5279431 (b) 5978213
 (c) 8251896 (d) 8543691
- If in a certain code, 'DAUGHTER' is written as 'TERDAUGH', how will 'APTITUDE' be written in that code? [SSC (Steno) 2012]
 (a) DEUAPTIT (b) UDEAPTIT
 (c) DUEAPTIT (d) DAUEPTIT
- In a certain code, 'TERMINAL' is written as 'NSFUMBOJ' and 'TOWERS' is written as 'XPUTSF'. How is 'MATE' written in that same code? [IBPS (Clerk) 2012]
 (a) FUBN (b) UFNB
 (c) BNFU (d) BNDS
 (e) None of these
- 165135 is to 'peace' as 1215225 is to [IB (ACIO) 2013]
 (a) lead (b) love
 (c) loop (d) aura
- If PARK is coded as 5394, SHIRT is coded as 17698 and PANDIT is coded as 532068, how would you code NISHAR in that code language?
 (a) 266734 (b) 231954
 (c) 201739 (d) 261739

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15. If 'SYNDICATE' is written as 'SYTENDCAI', then how can 'PSYCHOTIC' be written?
 (a) PSYICTCOH (b) PSYCOHTCI
 (c) PSICYOCTH (d) PSICYCOTH
16. In a certain code, 'REFRIGERATOR' is coded as 'ROTAREGIRFER'. Which words from the following would be coded as 'NOITINUMMA'?
 (a) ANMOMIUTMI (b) AMNTOMUIIN
 (c) AMMUNITION (d) NMMUNITIOA
 (e) None of these
17. In a certain code, 'CERTAIN' is coded as 'XVIGZRM' 'SEQUENCE' is coded as 'HVJFVMXV'. How would 'REQUIRED' be coded? [SSC (CGL) 2012]
 (a) FJIVWVIR (b) VJIFWTRV
 (c) WVJRIFVI (d) IVJFRIVW
18. In a certain code, 'BUILDER' is written as JVCKSFE. How is 'SEALING' written in that same code? [RRB (TC/CC) 2009]
 (a) BFTKHOJ (b) JOHKBT
 (c) TFBKHOJ (d) BFTKJOH
19. In a coded language, BRINJAL is written as LAJNIRB. How will LADYFINGER be written in that code? [SSC (Multitasking) 2014]
 (a) RNEGIFYDAL (b) RINEGIFYDAL
 (c) REGNIFYDAL (d) RGENIFYDAL
20. In a certain code language, 'CURATIVE' is written as 'BSVDDUHS'. How 'STEAMING' is to be written in the same code language?
 (a) BFUTFMHL (b) TUFBFMHL
 (c) BFUTLHMF (d) BFUTHOJN
 (e) None of these
21. If 'NEUROTIC' can be written as 'TICRONEU', then how can 'PSYCHOTIC' be written?
 (a) TICOCHPSY (b) TICCHOPSY
 (c) TICCOHPSY (d) TICHCOPSY
22. In a certain code language, 'COMPUTRONE' is written as 'PMOCTUENOR'. How is 'ADVANTAGES' written in that same code? [CMAT 2003]
 (a) IDUJLAIC (b) UJIDLAIC
 (c) UJIDICLA (d) IDUJICLA
 (e) None of these
23. If 'GLOSSORY' is coded as '97533562' and 'GEOGRAPHY' = '915968402', then 'GEOLOGY' can be coded as
 (a) 915692 (b) 9157592
 (c) 9057592 (d) 9157591
24. If 'REASON' is coded as 5 and 'BELIEVED' as 7, what is the code number for 'GOVERNMENT'? [SSC (Multitasking) 2012]
 (a) 10 (b) 6 (c) 9 (d) 8
25. In a certain code, 'MOUSE' is written as 'PRUQC'. How is 'SHIFT' written in that same code? [Vijaya Bank (Clerk) 2010]
 (a) VKIRD (b) VKIDR (c) VJIDR
 (d) VIKRD (e) None of these
26. In a certain code 'CALANDER' is written as 'CLANAEDR'. How is 'CIRCULAR' written in that code?
 (a) ICCRLURA (b) CRIUCALR
 (c) CRIUCLRA (d) CRIARLCU
27. In a certain code, 'CLOCK' is written as 'XOLXP'. How will 'LOTUS' be written in that same code?
 (a) OGLFH (b) OLGFB
 (c) LOGFH (d) OLGHF
 (e) None of these
28. In a certain code, 'LATE' is written as 'VGZO'. How will 'SHINE' be written in that same code?
 (a) VRMSH (b) VMSHR
 (c) VMRSH (d) MVRSH
 (e) None of these

29. If LOFTY is coded as LPFUY, then DWARF will be written as

[RBI (Grade 'B') 2011]

- (a) DXASF (b) DXBSG (c) DXATF
(d) DWBSG (e) None of these

30. In a coding system, 'JUNE' is written as 'PQRS' and 'AUGUST' is written as 'WQFQMN'. How can 'GUEST' be written in the same coding language?

- (a) FQTMN (b) FPSMN
(c) FQSMN (d) FQSNM
(e) None of these

31. If in a code language, 'PARENT' is written as 'BDFGJK' and 'CHILDREN' is written as 'MOXQUFGJ', then how is 'REPRINT' written in that same code?

- (a) FGBFXJK (b) FGBUXJK
(c) FGBFXGD (d) BGFXJK

32. Some letters are given below in the first line and numbers are given below them in the second line. Numbers are the codes for the alphabets and *vice-versa*. Choose the correct number-code for the given set of alphabets.

C W E A Z X J Y K L
3 9 5 7 4 8 1 0 2 6
J W X C L Z

- (a) 198364 (b) 198264
(c) 198354 (d) 197354

33. Some letters are given below in the first line and numbers are given below them in the second line. Numbers are the codes for the alphabets and *vice-versa*. Choose the correct letter-code for the given set of numbers.

E M K B Z W Q U D J
5 9 1 6 4 8 2 0 7 3
4 2 9 7 5 3

- (a) ZQMJDE (b) ZQMEDJ
(c) ZQMDEJ (d) ZQEDMJ

34. Some capital letters are given below in the first line and numbers are assigned to each of them in the second line. The numbers are the codes for the letters and *vice-versa*.

M O E A S J T Z
3 5 7 6 2 9 4 0

Choose the correct number code for the given set of letters

EAST

- (a) 7620 (b) 7623
(c) 7624 (d) 7625

35. If DISC is coded as 8749 and ACHE is coded as 3950, then HEAD is coded as

- (a) 5038 (b) 5308
(c) 3508 (d) 3805

36. In a code language, 'PRINCE' is written as 'FLOWER' and 'PRINCESS' is written as 'FLOWERSS'. Which of the following word would be coded as 'SLOWER'?

- (a) SRINCE (b) SIRNCE
(c) SRNICE (d) None of these

37. In a code language, 'ORGANISATION' is written as 'CBDWLQJWYQCL' and 'OPERATION' is written as 'CXFBWYQCL'. How would 'SEPARATION' be coded?

- (a) EJXEBYQCL (b) JFQYWBCXQL
(c) JFXWBWYQCL (d) QCLYWBFXJE

Directions (Q. Nos. 38-41) *In a defence message,*

GETAWAY, FIRE, BACK-WARDS, MOVE, SLOW is coded as BENCDI, QHOE, PCTL-DCOXU, ZMWE, VFMD. Based on this coding scheme, spot the codes of the following words

38. OVER

- (a) MWED (b) MWEO
(c) MWOE (d) MWZO

39. DEADLY

- (a) XECXEI (b) XEEXCI
(c) XECXFI (d) XENXFI

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40. REWARD

- (a) OEDCOU (b) OEDCOX
(c) OEDNXE (d) OTDCOX

41. GREAT

- (a) BOECN (b) BOENC
(c) BOEHC (d) BOEQN

42. In a certain code, 'ZOOM' is written as 'POON' and 'ROAD' is written 'QOBE'. How would 'NOMP' be coded in that code language?

- (a) PONX (b) QOHB
(c) XONY (d) MONZ

43. If 'MUSICAL' is written as 'KWQKACJ', then how can 'SPRINKLE' be written?

[SSC (CGI) 2013]

- (a) QRBKCNJG (b) QNPGLIJC
(c) QRPKLMJG (d) URTKPMNG

44. In a certain code, 'STOVE' is written as 'FNBLK', then how will 'VOTES' be written in the same code? [SSC (CPO) 2003]

- (a) FLKBN (b) LBNKF
(c) LKNBF (d) LNBKF

45. If 'MACHINE' is coded as 19-7-9-14-15-20-11, then how will you code 'DANGER' in the same code?

- (a) 11-7-20-16-11-24 (b) 13-7-20-9-11-25
(c) 10-7-20-13-11-24 (d) 13-7-10-11-25

Directions (Q. Nos. 46-50) Study the following information carefully and answer the given questions. [IDBI Bank (PO) 2010]

In a certain code '318' means 'run very fast', '289' means 'to run away', '97' means 'to see' and '43' means 'very good'.

46. What is the code for 'see'?

- (a) 3 (b) 7 (c) 4
(d) 9 (e) None of these

47. Which of the following represents, 'see good run away'?

- (a) 8472 (b) 7914 (c) 7319
(d) 3289 (e) None of these

48. What is the code for 'run'?

- (a) 3 (b) 8 (c) 1
(d) 9 (e) None of these

49. Which of the following may represent 'good to see away'?

- (a) 7485 (b) 3149
(c) 5439 (d) 2479
(e) None of these

50. What does '4' represent in this code?

- (a) very (b) fast
(c) run (d) good
(e) None of these

51. If 'LINGER' is '123456' and 'FORCE' is '56789', then 'FIERCE' will be

- (a) 345667 (b) 456678
(c) 345677 (d) 556789
(e) Cannot be determined

52. In a certain code 'PRISM' is written as 'OSHTL' and 'RUBLE' is written as 'QVAMD'. How will 'WHORL' be written in that code?

[Allahabad Bank (PO) 2011]

- (a) XIPSM (b) VINSK
(c) UINSK (d) XGPQM

53. If A = 1, ACE = 9, then ART = ?

[SSC (10+2) 2013]

- (a) 10 (b) 39
(c) 29 (d) 38

54. In a certain code, FLOWERS is written as EKNVDQR. How is SUPREME written in that code? [RRB (ASM) 2011]

- (a) TQDROLD (b) RTODQLD
(c) TQDDROL (d) RTOQDLD

55. If A = 1, ACT = 24, then FAT = ?

[SSC (10+2) 2013]

- (a) 26 (b) 25 (c) 27 (d) 24

56. If B = 2, BAG = 10, then BOX = ?

[SSC (10+2) 2013]

- (a) 36 (b) 39 (c) 41 (d) 52

57. If each of the letters in the English alphabet is assigned an even numerical value by giving A=2, B = 4 and so on, what would be the total value of the letters for the word 'Lady' when similarly coded? [SSC (CGI) 2013]

- (a) 74 (b) 72
(c) 84 (d) 82

- 58.** If in a certain code language 'DASHE' is '21845', then how would 'SHADE' be written in that same code language?
 (a) 84125 (b) 84215
 (c) 84152 (d) 84124
- 59.** If 'ACNE' is coded as 1, 3, 14, 5, then 'BOIL' will be coded as
 (a) 5, 31, 21, 25 (b) 2, 15, 9, 12
 (c) 5, 29, 19, 25 (d) 5, 29, 19, 27
- 60.** In a certain code language, 'DOME' is written as '8943' and 'MEAL' is written as '4321'. What group of letters can be formed for the code '38249'?
 [SBI (Clerk) 2012]
 (a) EOADM (b) MEDOA
 (c) EMDAO (d) EDAMO
 (e) None of these
- 61.** If 'FLARE' is coded as 21, 15, 26, 9, 22, then how would 'BREIF' be coded in the same language?
 (a) 25, 9, 22, 21, 18 (b) 5, 37, 11, 19, 13
 (c) 13, 19, 11, 37, 5 (d) 25, 9, 22, 18, 21
- 62.** If the word 'LEADER' is coded as 20-13-9-12-13-26, how would you write 'LIGHT'?
 (a) 20-16-17-15-27 (b) 20-15-16-18-23
 (c) 20-17-15-16-28 (d) 20-16-15-17-22
- 63.** In a certain code language, 'SAFER' is written as '5@3#2' and 'RIDE' is written as '2@%#', how would 'FEDS' be written in that code?
 [RBI (Grade 'B') 2009]
 (a) 3#@5 (b) 3@%5
 (c) 3#%5 (d) 3#%2
 (e) None of these
- 64.** If in a certain code language, 'EAT' is written as '318' and 'CHAIR' is written as '24156', then how 'TEACHER' be written in that code language?
 [Delhi Police (Constable) 2009]
 (a) 8313426 (b) 8312436
 (c) 8321436 (d) 8312346
- 65.** If CAT = 12, then MAN = ?
 (a) 14 (b) 24 (c) 16 (d) 15
 (e) None of these

B. Expert Level Exercise

Directions (Q. Nos. 1-5) Study the following information carefully and answer the questions given below it.
 [IBPS (Clerk) 2012]

Digits in the numbers are to be coded as follows

Digits	9	2	1	7	5	3	6	4	8
Codes	B	V	M	L	D	P	A	F	R

Conditions

- (i) If the first as well as the last digits are even, both are to be coded by the code for the first digit.
- (ii) If the first as well as the last digits are odd, both are to be coded by the code for the last digit.

1. 562183

- (a) PAVMRP (b) DAVMRD
 (c) PAVMRD (d) DAVMRP
 (e) None of these

2. 627851

- (a) PULRDM (b) AVLDRM
 (c) AVLFDm (d) AVLDRM
 (e) None of these

3. 812354

- (a) RLVPDF (b) FMVPDF
 (c) RMVPDR (d) None of these

4. 397416

- (a) PBLFMP (b) ABLFMA
 (c) PVLfMA (d) PBLFMA
 (e) None of these

5. 734192

- (a) DPFMBV (b) LPAMBV
 (c) LPFMVB (d) LPFMBV
 (e) None of these

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Directions (Q. Nos. 6-10) In each of the questions given below, given a group of digits followed by four combinations of letters/symbols numbered (a), (b), (c) and (d). You have to find out which of the combinations correctly represents the group of the digits based on the coding system and the conditions given below. Mark the number of that combination as your answer. If none of the combinations correctly represent the group of digits, mark (e), i.e., 'None of these' as your answer.

Digits	5	1	3	4	9	6	8	2	7
Letters/ Symbols	P	A	K	%	R	@	D	©	M

Conditions

- If the first digit is odd and the last digit is even, the codes for the first and last digits are to be reversed.
- If the first and the last digits are even, both are to be coded as ★.
- If the first and the last digits are odd, both are to be coded as \$.

6. 215349

- RAPK%©
- ★APK%★
- \$APK%\$
- ©APK%R
- None of these

7. 671254

- @MA©P%
- \$MA©P\$
- ★MA©P★
- %MA©P©
- None of these

8. 813469

- RAK%@D
- DAK%@R
- DAP%@R
- ★AK%@★
- None of these

9. 794821

- MR%D©A
- AR%D©M
- M%RD©A
- \$R%D©\$
- None of these

10. 591426

- @RA%©P
- PRA%©©
- @AR%©P
- \$RA%©★
- None of these

Directions (Q. Nos. 11-15) Study the following information carefully to answer the given questions. [IBPS (Clerk) 2013]

In a certain code

'very large risk associated' is written as 'nu ta ro gi',

'risk is very low' is written as 'gi se nu mi',

'is that also associated' is written as 'ta mi po fu',

'inherent risk also damaging' is written as 'fu nu di yu'.

(All the codes are two letter codes only)

11. Which of the following represents 'risk also large'?

- nu fu po
- nu gi ro
- ro po ta
- fu nu ro
- ro yu fu

12. What is the code for 'very'?

- ta
- fu
- ro
- nu
- gi

13. What is the code for 'associated'?

- mi
- ta
- ro
- gi
- nu

14. What does the code 'di' stand for?

- Either 'damaging' or 'inherent'
- inherent
- also
- low
- risk

15. Which of the following represents 'that is low'?

- po mi di
- se po mi
- ta mi po
- se po nu
- ta mi se

16. In a certain language, 'sun shines brightly' is written as 'ba lo sul', 'houses are brightly lit' as 'kado ula ari ba' and 'light comes from sun' as 'dopi kup lo mo'. What are the codewords for 'sun' and 'brightly'?

- ba, sul
- sul, lo
- lo, ba
- ba, lo

17. In a certain code language, 'po ki top ma' means 'Usha is playing cards', 'kop j ki ma' means 'Asha is playing tennis', 'ki top sop ho' means 'they are playing foot-ball' and 'po sur kop' means 'cards and tennis'. Which word in that language means 'Asha'? [GRPSC 2013]

- (a) ja (b) ma
(c) kop (d) top

18. In a certain language, 'me lo po' means 'anu weds vinay' and 'pe to lo' means 'vinay comes here', which word in that language means 'come'?

- (a) pe (b) to (c) me
(d) po (e) pe or to

Directions (Q. Nos. 19-23) In each question below, a group of digits/symbols is given, followed by four combinations of letters numbered (a), (b), (c) and (d). You have to find out which of the combinations (a), (b), (c) and (d) correctly represents the group of digits/symbols based on the following coding system and the conditions those follow and mark the number of that combination as your answer. If none of the four combinations correctly represents the group of digits/symbols, mark (e) i.e., 'None of these' as the answer. [Vijaya Bank (Clerk) 2012]

Digits/ Symbols	5	9	@	©	3	8	1	\$	%	4	2	6	★	7	δ	#
Letters/ Codes	B	E	P	A	K	D	F	H	Q	I	R	J	U	M	V	T

Conditions

- If the first unit in the group is an even digit and the last unit is a symbol, both these are to be coded as the code for the symbol.
- If the first unit in the group is an odd digit and the last unit is an even digit their codes are to be interchanged.
- If both the first and the last units in the group are symbols, both these are to be coded as 'X'.

19. @91\$26

- (a) JEFHRP (b) PEFHRP
(c) XEFHRX (d) PEFHRJ
(e) None of these

20. 387#©9

- (a) KMDTAE (b) KDMATE
(c) EDMTAK (d) KDMTAE
(e) None of these

21. 4@312δ

- (a) VPKFRV (b) VPKFRI
(c) XPKFRX (d) IPKFRV
(e) None of these

22. %4187★

- (a) QIFDMU (b) UNIFDMQ
(c) XIFDMX (d) UIFDMU
(e) None of these

23. 9124δ6

- (a) EFRIVJ (b) JFRIVE
(c) EFRIVE (d) XFRIVX
(e) None of these

24. In a certain code language, '123' means 'bright little boy', '145' means 'tall big boy' and '637' means 'beautiful little flower'. Which digit in that language means 'bright'?

- (a) 1 (b) 2
(c) 3 (d) 4

25. In a certain code, '975' means 'throw away garbage', '528' means 'give away smoking' and '213' means 'smoking is harmful'. Which digit in that code means 'smoking'?

- (a) 5 (b) 8
(c) 2 (d) 3

26. In a certain code, 'BASKET' is written as '5\$3%#1' and 'TRIED' is written as '14★#2'. How is 'SKIRT' written in that code? [IBPS (PO) 2011]

- (a) 3%★41 (b) 3★%41
(c) 3%#41 (d) 3#4%1
(e) None of these

27. In a certain code language, '3a, 2b, 7c' means 'truth is eternal', '7c, 9a, 8b, 3a' means 'enmity is not eternal' and '4d, 2b, 8b' means 'truth does not'. Which of the following means 'enmity' in that language?

- (a) 3a (b) 7c
(c) 8b (d) 9a
(e) None of these

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- 28.** If 'Lily' is called 'Lotus', 'Lotus' is called 'Rose', 'Rose' is called 'Sunflower' and 'Sunflower' is called 'Marigold', then which will be the national flower of India?

(a) Lily (b) Lotus (c) Rose
(d) Marigold (e) Sunflower

- 29.** In a certain code, the following numbers are coded by assigning signs

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<	+	=	□	↑	→	>	≠	-

which number can be decoded from the given symbols? [SSC (Constable) 2012]

→ ≠ > = <

(a) 63181 (b) 68731
(c) 62781 (d) 63118

- 30.** On another planet, the local terminology for 'earth', 'water', 'light', 'air' and 'sky' are 'sky', 'light', 'air', 'water' and 'earth', respectively. If someone is thirsty there, what would he drink?

(a) Light (b) Air
(c) Sky (d) Water

- 31.** If the animals which can walk are called 'swimmers', animals who crawl are called 'flying', those living in water are called 'snakes' and those which fly in the sky are called 'hunters', then what will a lizard be called?

(a) Swimmers (b) Snakes
(c) Flying (d) Hunters
(e) None of these

- 32.** If 'bucket' is known as 'tub', 'tub' is known as 'glass', 'glass' is known as 'saucer', 'saucer' is known as 'spoon', then which utensil will be used for drinking water?

(a) Tub (b) Saucer (c) Glass
(d) Spoon (e) None of these

- 33.** If 'orange' is called 'butter', 'butter' is called 'soap', 'soap' is called 'ink', 'ink' is called 'honey' and 'honey' is called 'orange', then which of the following will be used for washing clothes?

(a) Honey (b) Butter (c) Orange
(d) Soap (e) Ink

- 34.** In a certain code, the following alphabets are coded in a certain way by assigning numbers as follows

A D I L M N O R W
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Which word can be decoded from the following? [SSC (FCI) 2012]

163514 97842

(a) ANIMAL WORLD
(b) ANIMAL LESS WORLD
(c) WORLD OF ANIMALS
(d) ANIMALS WORLD

Directions (Q. Nos. 35-39) Study the following information carefully and answer the following questions. [SBI (PO) 2013]

In a certain code language.

'economics is not money' is written as 'ka la ho ga'

'demand and supply economics' is written as 'mo ta pa ka'

'money makes only part' is written as 'zi la ne ki'

'demand makes supply economics' is written as 'zi mo ka ta'

- 35.** What is the code for 'money' in the given code language?

(a) ga (b) mo
(c) pa (d) ta
(e) la

- 36.** What is the code for 'supply' in the given code language?

(a) Only ta (b) Only mo
(c) Either pa or mo (d) Only pa
(e) Either mo or ta

- 37.** What may be the possible code for 'demand only more' in the given code language?

(a) xi ne mo (b) mo zi ne
(c) ki ne mo (d) mo zi ki
(e) xi ka ta

- 38.** What may be the possible code for 'work and money' in the given code language?

(a) pa ga la (b) pa la lu
(c) mo la pa (d) tu la ga
(e) pa la ne

39. What is the code for 'makes' in the given code language ?

- (a) mo (b) pa
(c) ne (d) zi
(e) ho

Direction (Q. No. 40) According to certain codes

- (i) 'min fin bin gin' means 'trains are always late'.
(ii) 'gin din cin hin' means 'drivers were always punished'.

(iii) 'bin cin vin rin' means 'drivers stopped all trains'

(iv) 'din kin fin vin' means 'all passengers were late'.

40. 'Drivers were late' would be written as

- (a) min cin din
(b) cin din fin
(c) fin din gin
(d) gin hin min
(e) None of the above

Answer with Explanations

A. Base Level Exercise

1. (a) As, $\begin{array}{ccccc} S & O & B & E & R \\ \downarrow -1 & \downarrow -1 & \downarrow -1 & \downarrow -1 & \downarrow -1 \\ R & N & A & D & Q \end{array}$
Similarly, $\begin{array}{ccccc} L & O & T & U & S \\ \downarrow -1 & \downarrow -1 & \downarrow -1 & \downarrow -1 & \downarrow -1 \\ K & N & S & T & R \end{array}$

2. (d) $\begin{array}{c} M \rightarrow E \rightarrow A \rightarrow T \rightarrow M \end{array}$

Then, BALE will be written as EALB

3. (b) $\begin{array}{ccccc} W & A & T & E & R \\ \downarrow +2 & \downarrow +2 & \downarrow +2 & \downarrow +2 & \downarrow +2 \\ Y & C & V & G & T \end{array}$

Now, word written for code HKTG is

$\begin{array}{ccccc} F & I & R & E \\ \uparrow -2 & \uparrow -2 & \uparrow -2 & \uparrow -2 \\ H & K & T & G \end{array}$

4. (b) As,

$\begin{array}{ccccccc} T & A & B & L & E & C & L & O & T & H \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ X & E & M & R & A & N & R & I & X & T \end{array}$
Similarly, $\begin{array}{ccccccc} H & O & T & E & L \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ T & I & X & A & R \end{array}$

5. (d) As, $\begin{array}{ccccc} C & A & R & I & N & G \\ \downarrow +2 & \downarrow +3 & \downarrow +4 & \downarrow -2 & \downarrow -3 & \downarrow -4 \\ E & D & V & G & K & C \end{array}$
and $\begin{array}{ccccc} S & H & A & R & E & S \\ \downarrow +2 & \downarrow +3 & \downarrow +4 & \downarrow -2 & \downarrow -3 & \downarrow -4 \\ U & K & E & P & B & O \end{array}$

Similarly,

$\begin{array}{ccccc} C & A & S & K & E & T \\ \downarrow +2 & \downarrow +3 & \downarrow +4 & \downarrow -2 & \downarrow -3 & \downarrow -4 \\ E & D & W & I & B & P \end{array}$

6. (c) As, $\begin{array}{ccccccc} D & E & M & O & C & R & A & T & I & C \\ \swarrow \searrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \swarrow \searrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \swarrow \searrow & \downarrow \\ E & D & M & O & R & C & A & T & C & I \end{array}$

Similarly,

$\begin{array}{ccccccc} C & O & N & T & I & N & U & Q & U & S \\ \swarrow \searrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \swarrow \searrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \swarrow \searrow & \downarrow \\ O & C & N & T & N & I & U & O & S & U \end{array}$

7. (d) If, 'P' means #, 'A' means %, 'C' means ϕ and 'E' means @.

Then, $\begin{array}{ccccc} P & E & A & C & E \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ \# & @ & \% & \phi & @ \end{array}$

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8. (c) As, $B \xrightarrow{-1} A$ Similarly, $S \xrightarrow{-1} R$
 $E \xrightarrow{+1} F$ $E \xrightarrow{+1} F$
 $L \xrightarrow{-1} K$ $L \xrightarrow{-1} K$
 $I \xrightarrow{+2} K$ $D \xrightarrow{+2} F$
 $E \xrightarrow{-1} D$ $O \xrightarrow{-1} N$
 $F \xrightarrow{+2} H$ $M \xrightarrow{+2} O$

9. (b) In the given code language, each consonant is shown as its place value. Further vowels have an another sequence

$A \rightarrow 1, E \rightarrow 2, I \rightarrow 3, O \rightarrow 4, U \rightarrow 5$

$\therefore$ MANGO - 13 1 14 74

i.e., 1311474

10. (c) If $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline D \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 7$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline E \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 3$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline L \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 5$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline H \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 4$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline I \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 1$
 and $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline C \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 8$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline A \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 2$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline L \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 5$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline C \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 8$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline U \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 9$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline T \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 6$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline T \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 6$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline A \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 2$ Then,
 $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline C \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 8$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline A \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 2$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline L \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 5$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline I \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 1$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline C \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 8$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline U \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 9$ $\begin{array}{|c|} \hline T \\ \hline \end{array} \downarrow 6$

11. (b) As, $\begin{array}{cccccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ D & A & U & G & H & T & E & R \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{cccccccc} 6 & 7 & 8 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ T & E & R & D & A & U & G & H \end{array}$
 Similarly, $\begin{array}{cccccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ A & P & T & I & T & U & D & E \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{cccccccc} 6 & 7 & 8 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ U & D & E & A & P & T & I & T \end{array}$

12. (c) If, $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} T & E & R & M & I & N & A & L \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ N & S & F & U & M & B & O & J \end{array}$
 and $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} T & O & W & E & R & S \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ X & P & U & T & S & F \end{array}$
 Then, $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} M & A & T & E \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ B & N & P & U \end{array}$

13. (b) $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} p & & e & & a & & c & & e \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ 16 & & 5 & & 1 & & 3 & & 5 \end{array}$
 Place in the alphabetical order
 So, 1215225 is decoded as love.

14. (d) $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} P & & A & & R & & K & & S & & H & & I & & R & & T \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ 5 & & 3 & & 9 & & 4 & & 1 & & 7 & & 6 & & 9 & & 8 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} P & A & N & D & I & T & & N & I & S & H & A & R \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 5 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 6 & 8 & & 2 & 6 & 1 & 7 & 3 & 9 \end{array}$ So,

15. (d) As, $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} S & Y & N & D & I & C & A & T & E \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ S & Y & T & E & N & D & C & A & I \end{array}$
 Similarly, $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} P & S & Y & C & H & O & T & I & C \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ P & S & I & C & Y & C & O & T & H \end{array}$

16. (c) As, $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} R & & & & & & & & \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ E & F & R & I & G & E & R & A & T & O & R \end{array}$
 Similarly, $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} A & & & & & & & & \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ M & M & U & N & I & T & I & O & N & & \end{array}$

Note All letters are coded in reverse order.

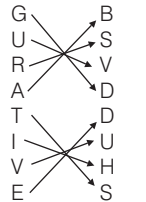
17. (d) As, $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} C & E & R & T & A & I & N \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ X & V & I & G & Z & R & M \end{array}$
 and $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} S & E & Q & U & E & N & C & E \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ H & V & J & F & V & M & X & V \end{array}$
 Hence, $\begin{array}{ccccccccc} R & E & Q & U & I & R & E & D \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ I & V & J & F & R & I & V & W \end{array}$

Note The letters given here are opposite letters to each other.

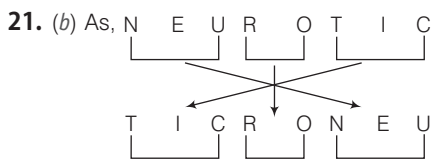
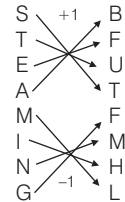
18. (a) As, $\begin{array}{ccc} B & \xrightarrow{+1} & J \\ U & \xrightarrow{-1} & V \\ I & \xrightarrow{-1} & C \\ L & \xrightarrow{-1} & K \\ D & \xrightarrow{+1} & S \\ E & \xrightarrow{+1} & F \\ R & \xrightarrow{+1} & E \end{array}$
 Similarly, $\begin{array}{ccc} S & \xrightarrow{+1} & B \\ E & \xrightarrow{-1} & F \\ A & \xrightarrow{-1} & T \\ L & \xrightarrow{-1} & K \\ I & \xrightarrow{+1} & H \\ N & \xrightarrow{+1} & O \\ G & \xrightarrow{+1} & J \end{array}$

19. (c) Letters of the word are written in reverse order.

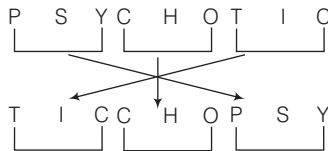
20. (a) As,



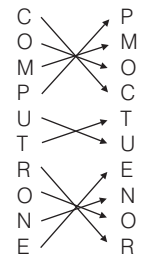
Similarly,



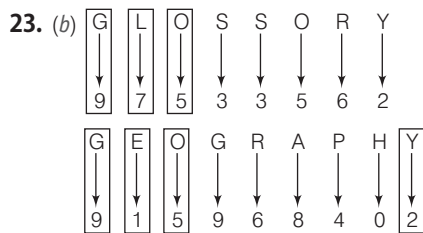
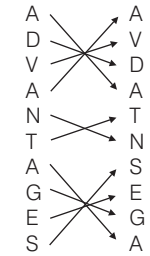
Similarly,



22. (e) As,



Similarly,



∴ GEOLOGY = 9157592

24. (c) Given, REASON = 5

BELIEVED = 7

Here, Number of letters - 1

Now, GOVERNMENT = 9

∴ Number of letter = 10 - 1 = 9

25. (b) As, M $\xrightarrow{+3}$ P Similarly, S $\xrightarrow{+3}$ V

O $\xrightarrow{+3}$ R H $\xrightarrow{+3}$ K

U $\longrightarrow$ U I $\longrightarrow$ I

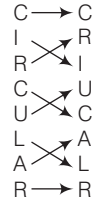
S $\xrightarrow{-2}$ Q F $\xrightarrow{-2}$ D

E $\xrightarrow{-2}$ C T $\xrightarrow{-2}$ R

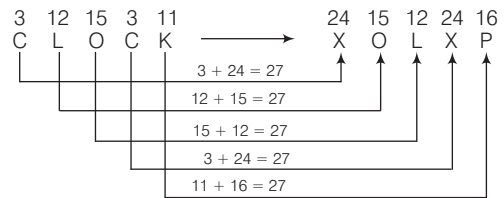
26. (b) As,



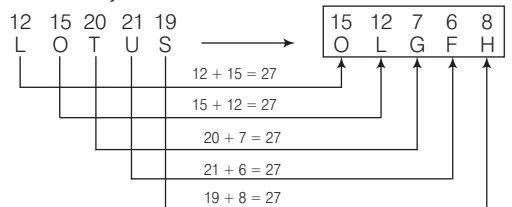
Similarly,



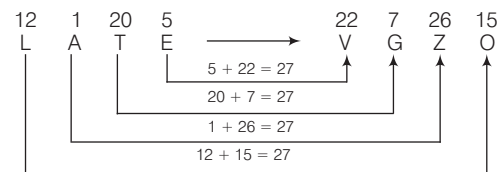
27. (b) As,



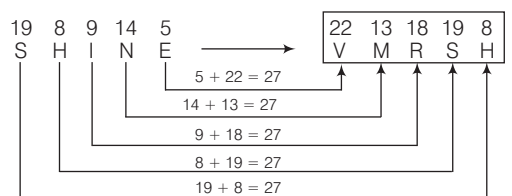
Similarly,



28. (c) As,



Similarly,



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29. (a) Given,

L	O	F	T	Y
↓ +0	↓ +1	↓ +0	↓ +1	↓ +0
L	P	F	U	Y

Then,

D	W	A	R	F
↓ +0	↓ +1	↓ +0	↓ +1	↓ +0
D	X	A	S	F

30. (c) As, $J \rightarrow P$ and $A \rightarrow W$ Similarly, $G \rightarrow F$

$U \rightarrow Q$	$U \rightarrow Q$	$U \rightarrow Q$
$N \rightarrow R$	$G \rightarrow F$	$E \rightarrow S$
$E \rightarrow S$	$U \rightarrow Q$	$S \rightarrow M$
	$S \rightarrow M$	$T \rightarrow N$
	$T \rightarrow N$	

31. (a) As, $P \rightarrow B$ and $C \rightarrow M$

$A \rightarrow D$	$H \rightarrow O$
$R \rightarrow F$	$I \rightarrow X$
$E \rightarrow G$	$L \rightarrow Q$
$N \rightarrow J$	$D \rightarrow U$
$T \rightarrow K$	$R \rightarrow F$
$E \rightarrow G$	$N \rightarrow J$

Similarly,

$R \rightarrow F$
$E \rightarrow G$
$P \rightarrow B$
$R \rightarrow F$
$I \rightarrow X$
$N \rightarrow J$
$T \rightarrow K$

32. (a) J W X C L Z

↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
1	9	8	3	6	4

33. (c) The correct letter code for the given set of number is Z Q M D E J.

34. (c) M O E A S J T Z

3	5	7	6	2	9	4	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

EAST = 7624

So, the correct number code for the given set of letters EAST is 7624.

35. (a)

Letters	D	I	S	C	A	H	E
Code	8	7	4	9	3	5	0

So, code of HEAD is 5038.

36. (a) As, $P \rightarrow F$ and $P \rightarrow F$

$R \rightarrow L$	$R \rightarrow L$
$I \rightarrow O$	$I \rightarrow O$
$N \rightarrow W$	$N \rightarrow W$
$C \rightarrow E$	$C \rightarrow E$
$E \rightarrow R$	$E \rightarrow R$
	$S \rightarrow S$
	$S \rightarrow S$

Similarly,

$S \rightarrow S$
$R \rightarrow L$
$I \rightarrow O$
$N \rightarrow W$
$C \rightarrow E$
$E \rightarrow R$

37. (c) As, $O \rightarrow C$ and $O \rightarrow C$

$R \rightarrow B$	$P \rightarrow X$
$G \rightarrow D$	$E \rightarrow F$
$A \rightarrow W$	$R \rightarrow B$
$N \rightarrow L$	$A \rightarrow W$
$I \rightarrow Q$	$T \rightarrow Y$
$S \rightarrow J$	$I \rightarrow Q$
$A \rightarrow W$	$O \rightarrow C$
$T \rightarrow Y$	$N \rightarrow L$
$I \rightarrow Q$	
$O \rightarrow C$	
$N \rightarrow L$	

Similarly,

$S \rightarrow J$
$E \rightarrow F$
$P \rightarrow X$
$A \rightarrow W$
$R \rightarrow B$
$A \rightarrow W$
$T \rightarrow Y$
$I \rightarrow Q$
$O \rightarrow C$
$N \rightarrow L$

Solutions (Q. Nos. 38-41)

G $\longrightarrow$ B F $\longrightarrow$ Q
E $\longrightarrow$ E I $\longrightarrow$ H
T $\longrightarrow$ N R $\longrightarrow$ O
A $\longrightarrow$ C E $\longrightarrow$ E

W $\longrightarrow$ D
A $\longrightarrow$ C
Y $\longrightarrow$ I

B $\longrightarrow$ P W $\longrightarrow$ D
A $\longrightarrow$ C A $\longrightarrow$ C
C $\longrightarrow$ T R $\longrightarrow$ O
K $\longrightarrow$ L D $\longrightarrow$ X

S $\longrightarrow$ U
M $\longrightarrow$ Z and S $\longrightarrow$ V
O $\longrightarrow$ M L $\longrightarrow$ F
V $\longrightarrow$ W O $\longrightarrow$ M
E $\longrightarrow$ E W $\longrightarrow$ D

38. (b) O $\longrightarrow$ M
V $\longrightarrow$ W
E $\longrightarrow$ E
R $\longrightarrow$ O

39. (c) D $\longrightarrow$ X
E $\longrightarrow$ E
A $\longrightarrow$ C
D $\longrightarrow$ X
L $\longrightarrow$ F
Y $\longrightarrow$ I

40. (b) R $\longrightarrow$ O
E $\longrightarrow$ E
W $\longrightarrow$ D
A $\longrightarrow$ C
R $\longrightarrow$ O
D $\longrightarrow$ X

41. (a) G $\longrightarrow$ B
R $\longrightarrow$ O
E $\longrightarrow$ E
A $\longrightarrow$ C
T $\longrightarrow$ N

42. (d) As, Z $\longrightarrow$ P and R $\longrightarrow$ Q
O $\longrightarrow$ O O $\longrightarrow$ O
O $\longrightarrow$ O A $\longrightarrow$ B
M $\longrightarrow$ N D $\longrightarrow$ E

Similarly,

N $\longrightarrow$ M
O $\longrightarrow$ O
M $\longrightarrow$ N
P $\longrightarrow$ Z

43. (c) As, M U S I C A L
-2 +2 -2 +2 -2 +2 -2
K W Q K A C J

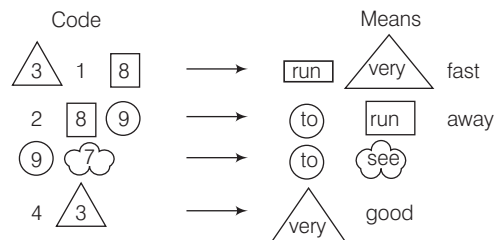
Similarly,

S P R I N K L E
-2 +2 -2 +2 -2 +2 -2 +2
Q R P K L M J G

44. (b) As, S $\longrightarrow$ F Similarly, V $\longrightarrow$ L
T $\longrightarrow$ N O $\longrightarrow$ B
O $\longrightarrow$ B T $\longrightarrow$ N
V $\longrightarrow$ L E $\longrightarrow$ K
E $\longrightarrow$ K S $\longrightarrow$ F

45. (c) As, M $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 19 Similarly, D $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 10
A $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 7 A $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 7
C $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 9 N $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 20
H $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 14 G $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 13
I $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 15 E $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 11
N $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 20 R $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 24
E $\xrightarrow{+6}$ 11

Solutions (Q. Nos. 46-50)



46. (b) See $\longrightarrow$ 7

47. (a) See Good Run Away $\longrightarrow$ 8472

48. (b) Run $\longrightarrow$ 8

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49. (d) Good to See away $\longrightarrow$ 2479

50. (d) 4 $\longrightarrow$ Good

51. (e) As, L $\longrightarrow$ 1 and F $\longrightarrow$ 5
 I $\longrightarrow$ 2 O $\longrightarrow$ 6
 N $\longrightarrow$ 3 R $\longrightarrow$ 7
 G $\longrightarrow$ 4 C $\longrightarrow$ 8
 E $\longrightarrow$ 5 E $\longrightarrow$ 9
 R $\longrightarrow$ 6

Similarly, F $\longrightarrow$ 5
 I $\longrightarrow$ 2
 E $\longrightarrow$ 9/5
 R $\longrightarrow$ 6/7
 C $\longrightarrow$ 8
 E $\longrightarrow$ 9/5

Hence, cannot be determined.

52. (b) Given,

P R I S M
 $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow -1$
 O S H T L

and R U B L E
 $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow -1$
 Q V A M D

Then, W H O R L
 $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow -1$
 V I N S K

53. (b) As, A = 1 (place value)
 and ACE = 1 + 3 + 5 (place value of ACE) = 9
 Similarly, ART = 1 + 18 + 20 (place value of ART) = 39

54. (d) Given,

F L O W E R S
 $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow -1$
 E K N V D Q R

Then, S U P R E M E
 $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow -1$ $\downarrow -1$
 R T O Q D L D

55. (c) As, A = 1

$$\text{ACT} = 1 + 3 + 20 = 24$$

$$\text{Similarly, FAT} = 6 + 1 + 20 = 27$$

56. (c) As, B = 2

$$\text{and BAG} = 2 + 1 + 7 = 10$$

$$\text{Similarly, BOX} = 2 + 15 + 24 = 41$$

57. (c) LADY = 2(12 + 1 + 4 + 25)
 $= 2 \times 42 = 84$

58. (a) As, D $\longrightarrow$ 2 Similarly, S $\longrightarrow$ 8
 A $\longrightarrow$ 1 H $\longrightarrow$ 4
 S $\longrightarrow$ 8 A $\longrightarrow$ 1
 H $\longrightarrow$ 4 D $\longrightarrow$ 2
 E $\longrightarrow$ 5 E $\longrightarrow$ 5

59. (b) As, A $\longrightarrow$ 1 Similarly, B $\longrightarrow$ 2
 C $\longrightarrow$ 3 O $\longrightarrow$ 15
 N $\longrightarrow$ 14 I $\longrightarrow$ 9
 E $\longrightarrow$ 5 L $\longrightarrow$ 12

60. (d) As, D O M E and M E A L
 $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$
 8 9 4 3 4 3 2 1

Similarly, 3 8 2 4 9
 $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$
 E D A M O

61. (d) As, F $\longrightarrow$ 21 Similarly, B $\longrightarrow$ 25
 L $\longrightarrow$ 15 R $\longrightarrow$ 9
 A $\longrightarrow$ 26 E $\longrightarrow$ 22
 R $\longrightarrow$ 9 I $\longrightarrow$ 18
 E $\longrightarrow$ 22 F $\longrightarrow$ 21

Note Each letter is coded in opposite alphabet sequence.

62. (c) As, 12 5 1 4 5 18
 L E A D E R
 $\downarrow +8$ $\downarrow +8$ $\downarrow +8$ $\downarrow +8$ $\downarrow +8$ $\downarrow +8$
 20 13 9 12 13 26

Similarly, 12 9 7 8 20
 L I G H T
 $\downarrow +8$ $\downarrow +8$ $\downarrow +8$ $\downarrow +8$ $\downarrow +8$
 20 17 15 16 28

63. (c) As, $S \rightarrow 5$ and $R \rightarrow 2$
 $A \rightarrow @$ $I \rightarrow \textcircled{C}$
 $F \rightarrow 3$ $D \rightarrow \%$
 $E \rightarrow \#$ $E \rightarrow \#$
 $R \rightarrow 2$

Similarly, $F \rightarrow 3$
 $E \rightarrow \#$
 $D \rightarrow \%$
 $S \rightarrow 5$

64. (b) As, $E \rightarrow 3$ and $C \rightarrow 2$
 $A \rightarrow 1$ $H \rightarrow 4$
 $T \rightarrow 8$ $A \rightarrow 1$
 $I \rightarrow 5$ $R \rightarrow 6$

Similarly, $T \rightarrow 8$
 $E \rightarrow 3$
 $A \rightarrow 1$
 $C \rightarrow 2$
 $H \rightarrow 4$
 $E \rightarrow 3$
 $R \rightarrow 6$

65. (a) As, $\frac{3}{C} \frac{1}{A} \frac{20}{T} = (3 + 1 + 20) \div 2$
 $= 24 \div 2 = 12$

Similarly, $\frac{13}{M} \frac{1}{A} \frac{14}{N} = (13 + 1 + 14) \div 2$
 $= 28 \div 2 = 14$

B. Expert Level Exercise

1. (a) $\begin{matrix} 5 & 6 & 2 & 1 & 8 & 3 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ P & A & V & M & R & P \end{matrix}$

[condition number (ii) follows]

2. (d) $\begin{matrix} 6 & 2 & 7 & 8 & 5 & 1 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ A & V & L & R & D & M \end{matrix}$

[no condition follows]

3. (c) $\begin{matrix} 8 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 5 & 4 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ R & M & V & P & D & R \end{matrix}$

[condition number (i) follows]

4. (d) $\begin{matrix} 3 & 9 & 7 & 4 & 1 & 6 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ P & B & L & F & M & A \end{matrix}$

[no condition follows]

5. (d) $\begin{matrix} 7 & 3 & 4 & 1 & 9 & 2 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ L & P & F & M & B & V \end{matrix}$

[no condition follows]

6. (d) $\begin{matrix} 2 & 1 & 5 & 3 & 4 & 9 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ \textcircled{C} & A & P & K & \% & R \end{matrix}$

[none of the conditions is applicable]

7. (c) $\begin{matrix} 6 & 7 & 1 & 2 & 5 & 4 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ \star & M & A & \textcircled{C} & P & \star \end{matrix}$

[condition (ii) is applicable]

8. (b) $\begin{matrix} 8 & 1 & 3 & 4 & 6 & 9 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ D & A & K & \% & @ & R \end{matrix}$

[none of the conditions is applicable]

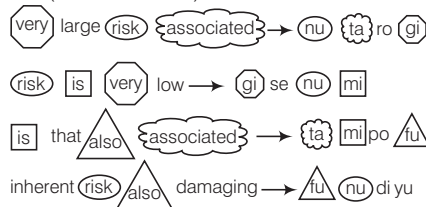
9. (d) $\begin{matrix} 7 & 9 & 4 & 8 & 2 & 1 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ \$ & R & \% & D & \textcircled{C} & \$ \end{matrix}$

[condition (iii) is applicable]

10. (a) $\begin{matrix} 5 & 9 & 1 & 4 & 2 & 6 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ @ & R & A & \% & \textcircled{C} & P \end{matrix}$

[condition (i) is applicable]

Solutions (Q. Nos. 11-15)



11. (d) risk also large $\rightarrow$ nu fu ro

12. (e) very $\rightarrow$ gi

13. (b) associated $\rightarrow$ ta

14. (a) 'di' stands for either 'damaging' or 'inherent'.

15. (b) that is low $\rightarrow$ po mi se

16. (c) sun shines brightly $\rightarrow$ ba lo sul ... (i)

houses are brightly lit
 $\rightarrow$ kado ula ariba ... (ii)

light comes from sun
 $\rightarrow$ dopi kup lo mo ... (iii)

From Eqs. (i) and (ii), brightly $\rightarrow$ ba

From Eqs. (i) and (iii), sun $\rightarrow$ lo

Hence, sun $\rightarrow$ lo and brightly $\rightarrow$ ba

24 How to Crack Test of Reasoning • Verbal

17. (a) po[ki] top[ma] → Usha is playing cards
 Kop[ja]ki[ma] → Asha is playing tennis
 [ki] topsopno → they are playing football
 posur [kop] → Cards and tennis
 So, Asha → ja

18. (e) me lo po → anu weds vinay ... (i)
 pe to lo → vinay comes here ... (ii)
 From Eqs. (i) and (ii), lo → vinay
 Hence, come is either as pe or to.

19. (d) $\begin{array}{ccccc} @ & 9 & 1 & \$ & 2 & 6 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ P & E & F & H & R & J \end{array}$
 [no such condition is follow]

20. (d) $\begin{array}{ccccc} 3 & 8 & 7 & \# & \odot & 9 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ K & D & M & T & A & E \end{array}$
 [no such condition is follow]

21. (a) $\begin{array}{ccccc} 4 & @ & 3 & 1 & 2 & d \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ V & P & K & F & R & V \end{array}$
 [(i) condition follow]

22. (c) $\begin{array}{ccccc} \% & 4 & 1 & 8 & 7 & \star \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ X & I & F & D & M & X \end{array}$
 [(iii) condition follows]

23. (b) $\begin{array}{ccccc} 9 & 1 & 2 & 4 & d & 6 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ J & F & R & I & V & E \end{array}$
 [(ii) condition follows]

24. (b) 1 2 3 → bright little boy ... (i)
 1 4 5 → tall big boy ... (ii)
 6 3 7 → beautiful little flower ... (iii)
 From Eqs. (i) and (ii), 1 → boy
 From Eqs. (i) and (iii), 3 → little
 Hence, 2 → bright.

25. (c) 9 7 5 → throw away garbage ... (i)
 5 2 8 → give away smoking ... (ii)
 2 1 3 → smoking is harmful ... (iii)
 From Eqs. (ii) and (iii), smoking → 2

26. (a) As, $\begin{array}{ccccc} B & A & S & K & E & T \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 5 & \$ & 3 & \% & \# & 1 \end{array}$
 and $\begin{array}{ccccc} T & R & I & E & D \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 1 & 4 & * & \# & 2 \end{array}$
 Similarly, $\begin{array}{ccccc} S & K & I & R & T \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 3 & \% & * & 4 & 1 \end{array}$

27. (d) 3a 2b 7c → truth is eternal ... (i)
 7c 9a 8b 3a → enmity is not eternal ... (ii)
 4d 2b 8b → truth does not ... (iii)
 From Eqs. (i) and (ii), 7c → is/eternal
 From Eqs. (i) and (iii), 2b → truth
 From Eqs. (ii) and (iii), 8b → hot
 Hence, 9a → enmity

28. (c) We know that, national flower of India is Lotus and here Lotus is called Rose.

29. (b) According to given sign's table,

→	≠	>	=	<
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
6	8	7	3	1

30. (a) Water quenches thirst and here water is called as light.

31. (c) Lizard → flying

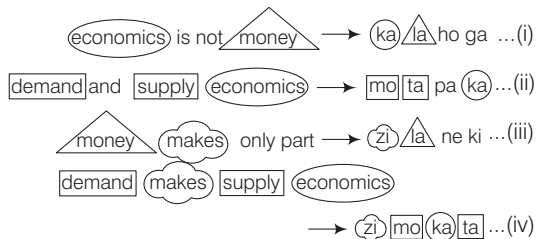
32. (b) Glass is used for drinking water and here glass is called as saucer.

33. (e) Soap is used for washing clothes and here soap is called ink.

34. (a) According to given alphabets codes

1	6	3	5	1	4	9	7	8	4	2
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
A	N	I	M	A	L	W	O	R	L	D

Solutions (Q. Nos 35-39) On the basis of given information



35. (c) 36. (e) 37. (a) 38. (b) 39. (d)

40. (b) min fin bin gin → trains are always late ... (i)
 gin din cin hin → drivers were always punished ... (ii)
 bin cin vin rin → drivers stopped all trains ... (iii)
 din kin fin vin → all passengers were late ... (iv)

From Eqs. (i) and (iv), fin → late
 From Eqs. (ii) and (iii), cin → drivers
 From Eqs. (ii) and (iv), din → were
 Hence, drivers were late → cin din fin